



TOSHKENT KIMYO-TEKNOLOGIYA INSTITUTI

SHAHRISABZ FILIALI

FIZIKA

Fanidan amaliy mashg'ulot

Geometrik optika. Yorug'lik interferensiyasi



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1. 28.3 Botiq yumaloq ko'zgu ekranda narsa tasvirini $k=4$ marta kattalashtirib beradi. Narsadan ko'zgugacha bo'lga masofa $d=25$ sm. Ko'zguning egrilik radiusi R aniqlansin.

Berilgan

$$k=4$$

$$d=25 \text{ sm}$$

$R=?$

Yechilishi

$$\frac{1}{F} = \frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{f}$$

$$F = \frac{R}{2}; \quad k = \frac{f}{d}; \quad f = kd$$

$$\frac{2}{R} = \frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{kd}$$

$$R = \frac{2kd}{k+1}$$

$$R = \frac{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 25}{4+1} = 40 \text{ sm}$$



2.30.3 Monoxromatik yorug'likning to'lqin fronti suvda uzunligi 1m bo'lgan yo'lni o'tgan vaqtga teng vaqt davomida vakuumda qanday l yo'lni bosib o'tadi.

Berilgan

$$l_2 = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$n_2 = 1,33$$

$$l_1 - ?$$

Yechilishi

$$l_1 = v_1 t ; \quad l_2 = v_2 t$$

$$n = \frac{c}{v} ; \quad v_2 = \frac{c}{n_2}$$

$$\frac{l_1}{l_2} = \frac{v_1}{v_2}$$

$$l_1 = \frac{cl_2n_2}{c}$$

$$l_1 = l_2n_2$$

$$l_1 = 1\text{m} \cdot 1,33 = 1,33\text{m}$$





3. 28.4 Botiq ko'zguning focus masofasi $F=15$ sm. Ko'zgu narsaning haqiqiy tasvirini uch marta kichraytirib beradi. Narsadan ko'zgugacha bo'lgan d masofa aniqlansin.

Berilgan

$$F= 15 \text{ sm}$$

$$k= \frac{1}{3}$$

d -?

Yechilishi

$$\frac{1}{F} = \frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{f}$$

$$\frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{F} - \frac{1}{f}$$

$$d = \frac{Ff}{f-F} = \frac{Fkd}{kd-F}$$

$$k = \frac{f}{d} ; f=kd$$

$$d = \frac{Fk+F}{k} ;$$

$$d = \frac{F(k+1)}{k}$$

$$d = \frac{15(\frac{1}{3}+1)}{\frac{1}{3}} = 60 \text{ sm}$$





Topshiriq

1. Botiq yumaloq ko'zgu ekranda narsa tasvirini $k = n$ marta kattalashtirib beradi. Narsadan ko'zgugacha bo'lga masofa $d = 25$ sm. Ko'zguning egrilik radiusi R aniqlansin.
2. Uzunligi $l = n$ mm bo'lgan yo'lga tebranish chastotasi $\nu = 5 \cdot 10^{14}$ Hz bo'lgan monoxromatik yorug'likning to'lqin uzunligi joylashadi: 1) vakuumda; 2) shishada?
3. Nur 30 mm qalinlikdagi shisha plastinkaga $\epsilon = 60^\circ$ burchak ostida tushadi. Plastinkadan chiqqandan keyin nurning yon tomonga siljishi aniqlansin.

Izoh: n sonining o'rniga har bir talaba o'zining jurnaldagi nomerini masalaga qo'yib ishlaydi.

