



TOSHKENT KIMYO-TEKNOLOGIYA INSTITUTI

SHAHRISABZ FILIALI

FIZIKA

Fanidan amaliy mashg'ulot

O'zgarmas tokning asosiy qonunlari. Zanjirning bir qismi va berk zanjir uchun Om qonuni



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Bahromova Anzura



1. 19.1. O'tkazgichdagi tok kuchi $t=10$ s vaqt davomida $I_0=0$ dan $I=3$ A gacha bir tekisda o'sadi. O'tkazgichdan o'tgan zaryad Q aniqlansin.



Berilgan

$$I_0=0$$

$$I=3\text{A}$$

$$t=10\text{ s}$$

$Q=?$

Yechilishi

$$Q=I t$$

$$dQ=I dt$$

$$Q=\int_0^t I dt$$

$$I=kt$$

$$k=\frac{I}{t}$$

$$Q=\int_0^t kt dt=\frac{k t^2}{2}=\frac{I t^2}{2t}=\frac{1}{2} It$$

$$Q=\frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 \cdot 10=15\text{ Kl}$$



- 2. 19.2. Agar sim $U=6V$ kuchlanish ostida turgan bo'lsa, uzunligi $l=10$ m bo'lgan temir o'tkazgichdagi tok zichligi j aniqlansin.

Berilgan

$$l=10 \text{ m}$$

$$U=6V$$

$$\rho=9,8 \cdot 10^{-8} \Omega \cdot \text{m}$$

j -?

Yechilishi

$$I=\frac{U}{R}$$

$$j=\frac{I}{S}$$

$$R=\rho \frac{l}{S}$$

$$S=\rho \frac{l}{R}$$

$$j=\frac{I}{S}=\frac{U \cdot R}{R \cdot \rho \cdot l}$$

$$j=\frac{U}{\rho \cdot l}$$

$$j=\frac{6}{9,8 \cdot 10^{-8} \cdot 10}=0,61 \cdot 10^7 \frac{A}{m^2}=6,1 \cdot 10^6 \frac{A}{m^2}$$



3. 19.4. Balandligi $h=20$ sm va asoslarining radiuslari $r_1 = 12$ mm va $r_2 = 8$ mm bo'lgan, to'g'ri kesik konus ko'rinishida yasalgan grafit o'tkazgichning qarshiligi topilsin.

Berilgan

$$h=20 \text{ sm}=0,2 \text{ m}$$

$$r_1 = 12 \text{ mm} = 0,012 \text{ m}$$

$$r_2 = 8 \text{ mm} = 0,008 \text{ m}$$

$$\rho = 3,9 \cdot 10^{-6} \Omega \cdot \text{m}$$

R-?

Yechilishi

$$R = \rho \frac{h}{S}$$

$$S = \pi r_{o'rt}^2$$

$$r_{o'rt} = \frac{r_1 + r_2}{2}$$

$$R = \rho \frac{h}{\pi \left(\frac{r_1 + r_2}{2} \right)^2}$$

$$R = 3,9 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{0,2}{3,14 \cdot \left(\frac{0,012 + 0,008}{2} \right)^2} = 2,48 \cdot 10^{-3} \Omega = 2,48 \text{ m}\Omega$$





Topshiriq

1. O'tkazgichdagi tok kuchi $t=10$ s vaqt davomida $I_0 = 0$ dan $I = n$ A gacha bir tekisda o'sadi.

O'tkazgichdan o'tgan zaryad Q aniqlansin.

2. Elektrostansiya shinalaridagi kuchlanish $U=6,6$ kV. Iste'molchi $l=n$ km masofada turibdi.

Agar yo'nalishdagi tok kuchi $I=20$ A va simlardagi kuchlanishning yo'qolishi 3% dan oshmasligi lozim bo'lsa, qo'sh simli uzatish liniyasini yasash uchun ishlatish kerak bo'ladigan mis simning kesim yuzasi aniqlansin (Mis sim uchun $\rho=1,7 \cdot 10^{-9} \Omega \cdot m$).

3. Shuntlangan ampermetr $I = n$ A gacha tok kuchini o'lchaydi. Agar ampermetrning qarshiligi $R_a = 0,02 \Omega$ va shuntning qarshiligi $R_{sh}=5 \text{ m} \Omega$ bo'lsa, bu ampermetr shuntsiz qanday eng katta tok kuchini o'lchash mumkin.

Izoh: n sonining o'rniga har bir talaba o'zining jurnalidagi nomerini masalaga qo'yib ishlaydi.

